

## **MEDIA RELEASE**

(June 18, 2015)

**FROM: Prof. Ronald D. Holmes**  
**President**  
**Pulse Asia Research, Inc.**

**RE: Pulse Asia Research's June 2015 Nationwide Survey on**  
**the May 2016 Elections**

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Pulse Asia Research, Inc. is pleased to share with you some findings on *the May 2016 Elections* from the June 2015 *Ulat ng Bayan* national survey. We request you to assist us in informing the public by disseminating this information.

The survey fieldwork was conducted from **May 30 - June 5, 2015** using face-to-face interviews.

The following developments preoccupied Filipinos in the weeks immediately prior to and during the conduct of this survey:

1. The case of Mary Jane Veloso who had been meted out the death penalty for drug smuggling in Indonesia but was granted a reprieve at the last minute by Indonesian President Joko Widodo as well as the continuing efforts of the Philippine government and civil society groups and individuals to seek clemency for Veloso;
2. The observation of Labor Day, with labor groups clamoring for, among other things, higher wages and greater protection for the welfare of domestic and overseas Filipino workers like, especially in the wake of Veloso's case in Indonesia;
3. The report of the special panel of probers created by the Office of the Ombudsman to look into the alleged overpricing of the Makati City Hall Building II which seeks to indict Vice-President Jejomar C. Binay, Makati City Mayor Jejomar Erwin Binay, Jr., other Makati City government officials and some private contractors for criminal and administrative charges arising from the illegal procurement and payment for the design and construction of the said building;

4. The decision of the Court of Appeals (CA) to grant a petition filed by the Anti-Money Laundering Council (AMLC) to freeze the bank accounts of Vice-President Binay as well as Makati City Mayor Binay, former Makati City Mayor Elenita Binay, and some of the reported dummies of the Vice-President in connection with the investigations done by the Office of the Ombudsman concerning the construction of the Makati City Hall Building II and Makati Science High School;
5. The continuation of the hearings conducted by the subcommittee of the Senate Blue Ribbon Committee regarding the alleged anomalies involving Vice-President Binay, with Senator Antonio Trillanes IV claiming that the PAG-IBIG Fund granted loans amounting to ₱ 134 million to four real estate developers allied with the Vice-President;
6. The start of a new school year marked by calls for the scrapping of the K-12 program, the building of more classrooms, lower tuition, and more government support for the education sector;
7. The killing of alleged terrorist Abdul Basit Usman in Maguindanao during a firefight between his group and the Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) on 03 May 2015, a development which, Malacañang hopes, would restore public trust in the MILF and the Mindanao peace process in the aftermath of the January 2015 Mamasapano encounter;
8. The approval by the House of Representatives Ad Hoc Committee on the Bangsamoro Basic Law (BBL) of its own version of the proposed legislation, the Basic Law for the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region (BLBAR), by a vote of 50-17 (with one abstention) and the start of plenary discussions on the matter; the House of Representatives also approved on second reading a resolution seeking to amend the so-called restrictive economic provisions of the 1987 Philippine Constitution;
9. The continuing tensions between the Philippines and China over disputed territories in the West Philippine Sea and the reported land reclamation activities of Vietnam on Sand Cay and West Reef which are part of the contested Spratly Islands;
10. The appointment of former Presidential Commission on Good Governance (PCGG) Chairperson Andres Bautista as the new head of the Commission on Elections (COMELEC) and those of former Cadiz City Mayor Rowena Guanzon and Atty. Sheriff Abas as new COMELEC Commissioners;
11. The helicopter crash in Pakistan which killed Philippine Ambassador Domingo Lucenario, Jr. and six other people on 08 May 2015, with the Pakistani Taliban later claiming they shot down the army helicopter with an anti-aircraft missile, though this claim was denied by the Pakistani authorities who, in turn, attributed the crash to a technical problem with the aircraft;

12. A Commission on Audit (COA) report which claims that a total of ₱ 670 million from 49 lawmakers' Priority Development Assistance Fund (PDAF) and the administration's Disbursement Acceleration Program (DAP), which were released through the National Commission on Muslim Filipinos (NCMF), ended up in the hands of several questionable non-government organizations (NGOs);
13. A meeting between President Benigno S. Aquino III and Senator Grace Poe in connection with the possibility of the latter running as president or vice-president in May 2016 under the Liberal Party (LP) and the disqualification issue based on her lack of residency raised against Senator Poe by Navotas City Representative Tobias Tiangco, who is the interim president of the United Nationalist Alliance (UNA); the exchange of words between Vice-President Binay and Senator Poe with the former saying that the next Philippine president should have experience and the latter replying that quality of service and honesty are more important than length of service or experience;
14. The factory fire in Valenzuela City which resulted in the death of 72 individuals and the creation of a panel of state prosecutors who will determine the possible criminal and administrative offenses committed by the factory owner, Kentex Manufacturing Corporation;
15. The welterweight division boxing match between Manny Pacquiao and Floyd Mayweather, Jr. which the latter won through a unanimous decision; and
16. The lowest level of inflation in the country in 20 years at 1.6% recorded in May 2015 – lower than the 2.2% inflation rate the previous month – which, according to the National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), was due to sufficient supply of key food items and lower electricity and fuel prices.

As in our previous surveys, this nationwide survey is based on a sample of 1,200 representative adults 18 years old and above. It has a  $\pm 3\%$  error margin at the 95% confidence level. Subnational estimates for each of the geographic areas covered in the survey (i.e., Metro Manila, the rest of Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao) have a  $\pm 6\%$  error margin, also at 95% confidence level. Those interested in further technical details concerning the survey's questionnaire and sampling design may request Pulse Asia Research in writing for fuller details, including copies of the pre-tested questions actually used.

Pulse Asia Research's pool of academic fellows takes full responsibility for the design and conduct of the survey, as well as for analyses it makes based on the survey data. In keeping with our academic nature, no religious, political, economic, or partisan group influenced any of these processes. Pulse Asia Research undertakes *Ulat ng Bayan* surveys on its own without any party singularly commissioning the research effort.

For any clarification or questions, kindly contact Dr. Ana Maria Tabunda, Research Director of Pulse Asia Research at 09189436816 or Prof. Ronald D. Holmes, Pulse Asia Research President at 09189335497 or via email (ronald.holmes@gmail.com).

Pulse Asia Research's June 2015 *Ulat ng Bayan* Survey:  
Media Release on the May 2016 Elections  
18 June 2015

**Senator Grace Poe currently enjoys the lead in the May 2016 presidential race (30%); four other probable candidates, including Vice-President Jejomar C. Binay (22%), also have double-digit presidential voter preferences**

If the May 2016 elections were conducted during the survey period, Senator Grace Poe would emerge as the winner with 30% of Filipinos backing her candidacy. Vice-President Jejomar C. Binay currently finds himself in second place with a 22% level of support for his presidential bid. The three other individuals with double-digit presidential voter preferences are Davao City Mayor Rodrigo Duterte (15%), Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG) Secretary Manuel A. Roxas II (10%), and former President and incumbent Manila City Mayor Joseph Estrada (10%). On the other hand, single-digit figures are recorded by Senator Miriam Defensor-Santiago (6%), Senator Alan Peter Cayetano (2%), and former Senator Panfilo M. Lacson (2%). Filipinos express virtually no support for the probable presidential bids of former Presidential Commission on Good Government (PCGG) Chairperson Camilo Sabio and OFW Party-List Representative Roy Señeres. *(Please refer to Table 1.)*

**Table 1**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines  
(In Percent)

Base: Total Interviews, 100%								
Of the people on this list, whom would you vote for as PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES if the 2016 elections were held today and they were candidates? You may mention others not included in this list.	RP	LOCATION				CLASS		
		NCR	BL	VIS	MIN	ABC	D	E
		POE, GRACE	30	32	36	30	15	31
BINAY, JEJOMAR "Jojo"	22	22	22	26	18	29	20	26
DUTERTE, RODRIGO "Rody"	15	11	7	13	37	13	17	14
ROXAS, MANUEL "Mar"	10	5	12	12	8	9	10	12
ESTRADA, JOSEPH "Erap"	10	9	8	7	16	2	9	13
DEFENSOR-SANTIAGO, MIRIAM	6	11	7	5	3	7	6	6
CAYETANO, ALAN PETER	2	3	3	2	1	1	3	2
LACSON, PANFILO "Ping" M.	2	5	3	0	1	6	3	0
SABIO, CAMILO	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
SEÑERES, ROY	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Others	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Don't Know	0.4	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Refused	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
None	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q14. Sa mga taong nasa listahang ito, sino ang inyong iboboto bilang PRESIDENTE NG PILIPINAS kung ang eleksyon ng 2016 ay gaganapin ngayon at sila ay mga kandidato? Maaari kayong magbanggit ng iba pa na wala sa listahan. (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Across geographic areas and socio-economic classes, Senator Poe leads the presidential race in Class D (31%) and the rest of Luzon (36%). The most preferred presidential bet of Mindanaoans is Davao City Mayor Duterte (37%). Senator Poe and Vice-President Binay are supported by practically the same percentages of Metro Manilans (32% versus 22%), Visayans (30% versus 26%), and those in Class ABC (31% versus 29%). Meanwhile, nearly the same voter preferences are registered by Vice-President Binay (26%), Senator Poe (25%), and Davao City Mayor Duterte (14%) in Class E.

**Senator Grace Poe is also the most favored vice-presidential candidate of Filipinos (41%)**

In the vice-presidential race, Senator Grace Poe (41%) also has the lead over seven other possible candidates for the position. Furthermore, the lawmaker is the most preferred vice-presidential bet in all of the country's geographic areas (32% to 45%) and socio-economic groupings (40% to 43%). Only two other personalities have double-digit overall vice-presidential voter preferences – Senator Francis Escudero (15%) and Senator Alan Peter Cayetano (12%). Relatively lower figures are recorded by Davao City Mayor Rodrigo Duterte (9%), Senator Ferdinand Marcos, Jr. (9%), former Senator Panfilo M. Lacson (6%), Senator Antonio Trillanes IV (5%), and Camarines Sur Representative Leni Robredo (1%). (Please refer to Table 2.)

**Table 2**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: VICE-PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines  
(In Percent)

Base: Total Interviews, 100%								
Of the people on this list, whom would you vote for as VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES if the 2016 elections were held today and they were candidates? You may mention others not included in this list.	RP	LOCATION				CLASS		
		NCR	BL	VIS	MIN	ABC	D	E
		POE, GRACE	41	32	45	39	41	43
ESCUADERO, FRANCIS "Chiz"	15	19	15	13	13	16	15	15
CAYETANO, ALAN PETER "Alan"	12	17	12	13	10	9	12	15
DUTERTE, RODRIGO "Rody"	9	8	3	15	17	8	11	5
MARCOS, FERDINAND JR. "Bongbong"	9	9	11	10	5	6	10	9
LACSON, Panfilo "Ping"	6	6	5	4	7	8	5	6
TRILLANES, ANTONIO IV "Sonny"	5	6	6	2	5	5	5	4
ROBREDO, LENI	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	1
Others	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Don't know	0.2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Refused	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0
None	0.3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0

Q30. Sa mga taong nasa listahang ito, sino ang inyong iboboto bilang BISE-PRESIDENTE NG PILIPINAS kung ang eleksyon ng 2016 ay gaganapin ngayon at sila ay mga kandidato? Maaari kayong magbanggit ng iba pa na wala sa listahan. (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

**Fourteen (14) out of the 46 individuals included in the senatorial probe have a statistical chance of winning a seat in the Senate; Filipinos are already naming an average of 10 (out of a maximum of 12) of their preferred senatorial candidates and most of them (60%) have a complete slate for the May 2016 senatorial elections**

Of the 46 probable senatorial candidates in May 2016, 14 have a probable chance of landing in the winners' circle if the elections were held at the time of the conduct of this survey. With the exception of Department of Justice (DOJ) Secretary Leila M. de Lima, the rest of the probable winners are either incumbent or former members of Congress. Sharing the top spot are former Senator Panfilo M. Lacson (67.4%) and Senator Vicente C. Sotto III (63.4%), both of whom have a statistical ranking of 1<sup>st</sup> to 2<sup>nd</sup> places. In solo 3<sup>rd</sup> place is Senator Ferdinand Marcos, Jr. (54.2%). Occupying 4<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> places are Senator Ralph G. Recto (47.6%) and Presidential Assistant for Food Security and Agricultural Modernization Francis N. Pangilinan (46.9%) while Senate President Franklin M. Drilon lands in 4<sup>th</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> places (45.9%). Former Senator Juan Miguel F. Zubiri finds himself in 4<sup>th</sup> to 11<sup>th</sup> places (43.9%). *(Please refer to Table 3.)*

Completing the list of probable winners are Senator Sergio R. Osmeña III (41.2%, 6<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup> places), former Senator Richard Gordon (39.7%, 7<sup>th</sup> to 13<sup>th</sup> places), Davao City Mayor Rodrigo Duterte (39.2%, 7<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> places), DOJ Secretary de Lima (38.7%, 7<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> places), Saranggani Representative Manny Pacquiao (37.6%, 8<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> places), Taguig City Representative Lino Edgardo S. Cayetano (36.1%, 8<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> places), and former Senator Jamby Madrigal (33.9%, 10<sup>th</sup> to 14<sup>th</sup> places).

With less than a year to go before the next national elections, Filipinos are already identifying a mean of 10 and a median of 12 (out of a maximum of 12) of their preferred candidates for the Senate. Across survey sub-groupings, mean figures range from six among Ilocanos to 11 among urban Mindanaoans, Aglipayans, Pangasinenses, and Bicolanos. Meanwhile, median figures vary from five among Ilocanos to 12 in virtually all other sub-groupings. Six in 10 Filipinos (60%) now have a complete slate for the May 2016 senatorial race (i.e., they are already naming 12 preferred senatorial candidates). Majority figures obtain in most survey sub-groupings ranging from 51% in Class ABC to 86% among Aglipayans. The only non-majority figures are recorded among Ilocanos (15%), Kapampangans (33%), Muslims (45%), Ilonggos (49%), and those with at best an elementary education (49%). *(Please refer to Tables 4 to 5.)*

**Table 3**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: SENATORIAL PREFERENCES**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines  
(Multiple Responses, up to 12 names allowed)

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<i>Base: Total Interviews, 100%</i>			
	Aware	Voting for	Rank
LACSON, Panfilo "Ping" M.	98	67.4	1-2
SOTTO, Vicente III "Tito" C.	98	63.4	1-2
MARCOS, Ferdinand Jr. "Bongbong" R.	98	54.2	3
RECTO, Ralph G.	95	47.6	4-7
PANGILINAN, Francis "Kiko" N.	97	46.9	4-7
DRILON, Franklin "Frank" M.	97	45.9	4-8
ZUBIRI, Juan Miguel "Migz" F.	92	43.9	4-11
OSMEÑA, Sergio III "Serge" R.	91	41.2	6-13
GORDON, Dick	94	39.7	7-13
DUTERTE, Rodrigo "Rody"	86	39.2	7-14
DE LIMA, Leila M.	95	38.7	7-14
PACQUIAO, Manny	99	37.6	8-14
CAYETANO, Lino Edgardo S.	77	36.1	8-14
MADRIGAL, Jamby	94	33.9	10-14
GUINGONA, Teofisto III "TG"	84	28.1	15-20
HONTIVEROS, Risa	78	27.0	15-21
BINAY, Mar-Len Abigail "Abby"	73	26.8	15-21
ATIENZA, Lito	86	26.6	15-21
MORENO, Isko	92	23.6	15-22
BIAZON, Rodolfo "Pong"	73	23.5	15-22
LAPID, Mark	84	22.7	16-22
MERCADO-REVILLA, Lani	95	19.1	19-26
TOLENTINO, Francis N.	79	17.8	22-26
VILLANUEVA, Emmanuel "Joel" J.	63	17.2	22-26
ESTRADA, Precy	52	16.5	22-27

Q33. *Kung ang nasabing eleksyon sa 2016 ay isasagawa ngayon, sinu-sino sa mga sumusunod na personalidad ang inyong iboboto kung sakaling sila ay kakandidato sa pagka-SENADOR? Puwede kayong pumili ng hanggang 12 pangalan. [SHOWCARD]*

Q34. *May narinig, nabasa o napanood na ba kayong kahit na ano tungkol sa mga sumusunod o wala pa? (SHUFFLE CARDS)*

**Table 3**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: SENATORIAL PREFERENCES**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines  
(Multiple Responses, up to 12 names allowed)

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<i>Base: Total Interviews, 100%</i>			
	Aware	Voting for	Rank
DANTES, Dingdong	96	15.2	22-27
ROBREDO, Leni	59	13.1	25-27
REMULLA, Gilbert C.	47	7.4	28-33
TAÑADA, Lorenzo III "Erin" R.	40	6.7	28-34
LIM, Danilo "Danny"	40	6.2	28-34
GATCHALIAN, Sherwin "Win"	46	5.3	28-38
ROMUALDEZ, Ferdinand Martin G.	42	5.2	28-38
ABAYA, Joseph Emilio "Jun" A.	30	4.7	28-41
COLMENARES, Neri J.	28	4.1	30-41
ROMULO, Roman	30	3.3	31-41
PETILLA, Jericho "Icot" L.	30	3.1	31-42
ARENAS, Rachel "Baby"	33	3.1	31-42
HATAMAN, Mujiv	12	3.0	31-42
ALMENDRAS, Jose Rene D.	23	2.9	33-42
RODRIGUEZ, Rufus	26	2.9	33-42
DAVID, Randy	33	2.7	33-43
ALUNAN, Rafael "Raffy" M.	23	1.5	36-46
ROQUE, Harry "Atty. Harry Roque"	22	1.2	41-46
CORONEL-FERRER, Miriam	15	1.1	42-46
BERBERABE, Darlene Marie B.	15	0.7	42-46
REMOTO, Danton "Remoto Control"	10	0.4	42-46
Don't know	---	0.1	---
Refused	---	0.6	---
None	---	0.1	---

Q33. *Kung ang nasabing eleksyon sa 2016 ay isasagawa ngayon, sinu-sino sa mga sumusunod na personalidad ang inyong iboboto kung sakaling sila ay kakandidato sa pagka-SENADOR? Puwede kayong pumili ng hanggang 12 pangalan. [SHOWCARD]*

Q34. *May narinig, nabasa o napanood na ba kayong kahit na ano tungkol sa mga sumusunod o wala pa? (SHUFFLE CARDS)*



**Table 4**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: SENATORIAL FILL-UP RATES**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines  
(In Percent)

Demographic variables	<i>(Estimated Population Percentage)</i>	<i>Base: Total Interviews</i>		Demographic variables	<i>(Estimated Population Percentage)</i>	<i>Base: Total Interviews</i>	
		Mean	Median			Mean	Median
Total Philippines	(100%)	10	12	Total Philippines	(100%)	10	12
NCR	(14%)	10	12	No formal educ/elem grad	(27%)	9	11
Balance Luzon	(44%)	9	12	Some HS	(13%)	10	12
Urban	(17%)	10	12	Completed HS	(29%)	10	12
Rural	(27%)	9	12	Vocational	(6%)	9	12
Visayas	(19%)	10	12	Some college	(12%)	10	12
Urban	(6%)	10	12	Completed coll/post coll	(12%)	10	12
Rural	(13%)	10	12				
Mindanao	(22%)	10	12	Total Working	(55%)	10	12
Urban	(9%)	11	12	Government	(5%)	10	12
Rural	(14%)	10	12	Private	(9%)	9	12
Total Urban	(46%)	10	12	Self-employed	(25%)	10	12
Total Rural	(54%)	9	12	Farmer/Fisherfolk	(15%)	9	12
Class ABC	(8%)	9	12	Not Working	(45%)	10	12
TOTAL D	(65%)	10	12	Roman Catholic	(83%)	10	12
D1 (owns res'l lot)	(47%)	10	12	Iglesia Ni Cristo	(3%)	8	12
D2 (does not own res'l lot)	(17%)	10	12	Aglipayan	(0.5%)	11	12
E	(27%)	10	12	Islam	(3%)	10	10
Male	(50%)	10	12	Others	(11%)	10	12
Female	(50%)	10	12	Tagalog	(37%)	10	12
18-24 years old	(17%)	10	12	Ilocano	(5%)	6	5
25-34	(22%)	10	12	Pangasinense	(4%)	11	12
35-44	(21%)	10	12	Kapampangan	(6%)	8	8
45-54	(18%)	10	12	Bicolano	(2%)	11	12
55-64	(13%)	9	12	Ilonggo	(6%)	10	11
65 & up	(8%)	10	12	Cebuano	(25%)	10	12
				Waray	(5%)	10	12
				Others	(10%)	10	12

**Table 5**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: NUMBER OF SENATORIAL PREFERENCES**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines

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Demographic variables	(Estimated Population Percentage)	Base: Total Interviews, 100%												
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total Philippines	(100%)	1	0	2	3	3	5	6	4	5	4	4	2	60
NCR	(14%)	0	1	2	3	2	4	5	3	6	4	4	1	67
Balance Luzon	(44%)	1	0	4	4	5	7	7	4	5	3	3	1	56
Urban	(17%)	2	1	2	3	2	6	4	4	7	6	5	1	58
Rural	(27%)	0	0	6	4	6	8	10	4	4	2	1	2	54
Visayas	(19%)	1	0	0	1	2	4	6	6	7	5	8	4	57
Urban	(6%)	2	0	1	2	1	5	4	8	7	7	5	5	53
Rural	(13%)	1	0	0	1	3	3	7	5	6	4	9	4	58
Mindanao	(22%)	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	4	6	4	3	67
Urban	(9%)	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	3	3	7	0	2	78
Rural	(14%)	2	1	1	4	3	4	3	3	5	5	7	3	59
Total Urban	(46%)	1	0	1	2	2	5	4	4	6	6	4	2	64
Total Rural	(54%)	1	0	3	3	5	6	7	4	5	3	4	3	56
Class ABC	(8%)	0	0	6	1	3	7	6	8	7	8	1	2	51
TOTAL D	(65%)	1	0	2	3	3	5	5	3	6	4	4	1	64
D1 (owns res'l lot)	(47%)	1	0	2	3	3	4	5	3	6	4	3	1	64
D2 (does not own res'l lot)	(17%)	1	1	0	1	4	5	3	5	5	4	7	1	62
E	(27%)	1	0	3	3	3	6	8	5	4	4	5	5	54
Male	(50%)	1	0	3	2	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	63
Female	(50%)	1	0	2	4	4	7	7	4	5	5	4	2	57
18-24 years old	(17%)	0	1	2	3	0	7	4	3	6	3	2	1	69
25-34	(22%)	1	0	0	3	5	5	6	6	7	5	4	1	57
35-44	(21%)	2	0	2	4	5	3	8	2	5	4	7	2	56
45-54	(18%)	0	1	6	3	1	4	1	5	6	2	3	3	65
55-64	(13%)	0	0	2	3	6	8	8	5	3	6	5	3	53
65 & up	(8%)	2	0	1	1	1	7	11	1	5	8	3	2	58

**Table 5**  
**2016 ELECTIONS: NUMBER OF SENATORIAL PREFERENCES**  
May 30 - June 5, 2015 / Philippines

Demographic variables	(Estimated Population Percentage)	Base: Total Interviews, 100%												
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Total Philippines	(100%)	1	0	2	3	3	5	6	4	5	4	4	2	60
No formal educ/elem grad	(27%)	0	0	3	3	5	6	9	4	5	5	4	4	49
Some HS	(13%)	2	0	1	3	1	2	8	7	6	4	5	1	60
Completed HS	(29%)	0	1	3	2	3	6	4	3	4	5	4	1	67
Vocational	(6%)	1	0	2	3	2	11	8	5	6	2	5	0	56
Some college	(12%)	1	0	2	1	2	5	4	3	7	5	2	2	66
Completed coll/post coll	(12%)	2	0	1	5	4	4	2	3	8	3	3	1	65
Total Working	(55%)	1	0	3	3	3	4	5	5	5	3	5	3	60
Government	(5%)	0	0	4	0	2	10	4	4	4	4	3	0	65
Private	(9%)	1	1	2	6	3	5	3	7	9	3	3	2	56
Self-employed	(25%)	2	0	1	2	2	2	5	4	5	4	6	3	64
Farmer/Fisherfolk	(15%)	0	0	5	6	4	5	7	5	2	2	5	3	54
Not Working	(45%)	0	0	2	2	4	7	6	3	6	5	3	2	60
Roman Catholic	(83%)	0	0	2	3	3	5	6	4	6	4	4	2	60
Iglesia Ni Cristo	(3%)	12	2	2	8	2	8	2	2	0	4	0	0	59
Aglipayan	(0.5%)	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	86
Islam	(3%)	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	6	7	13	13	2	45
Others	(11%)	1	1	3	3	7	5	3	7	4	4	3	1	60
Tagalog	(37%)	1	0	2	2	2	6	6	4	5	3	4	1	65
Ilocano	(5%)	0	0	12	14	24	16	12	4	4	1	0	0	15
Pangasinense	(4%)	0	0	0	3	0	0	6	0	8	3	3	0	78
Kapampangan	(6%)	0	2	7	5	7	5	12	9	9	7	4	0	33
Bicolano	(2%)	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	9	73
Ilonggo	(6%)	1	0	1	2	2	4	6	4	3	9	11	8	49
Cebuano	(25%)	2	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	3	67
Waray	(5%)	0	0	0	0	2	7	4	7	6	2	4	2	67
Others	(10%)	1	0	4	2	3	4	4	2	5	7	6	2	60